

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by occupation, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Total	White				Asian/Pacific Islander			
		Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Total									
1993.....	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$52,000	\$72,000	\$60,000	\$57,600	\$45,600	\$65,000	\$55,900
1995.....	60,200	62,000	53,300	75,000	62,000	60,000	45,000	68,000	55,000
1997.....	65,000	65,500	56,000	80,000	67,000	65,000	49,000	72,000	64,000
Scientists									
1993.....	52,200	53,000	49,200	65,000	55,000	50,000	41,700	60,000	53,000
1995.....	55,000	56,300	50,000	70,000	58,000	50,900	42,000	64,000	54,300
1997.....	60,000	60,000	53,000	75,000	64,000	57,000	44,000	70,000	61,000
Computer/mathematical scientists									
1993.....	57,200	58,000	51,000	70,000	60,000	55,900	45,000	66,800	59,099
1995.....	60,000	60,000	52,200	72,000	60,000	60,000	47,000	67,000	65,000
1997.....	66,000	67,000	57,000	80,000	65,500	65,000	50,000	75,000	68,900
Computer/information scientists									
1993.....	68,000	68,500	60,000	70,000	57,000	66,000	S	68,000	S
1995.....	69,000	70,000	55,000	70,800	55,000	65,000	48,000	67,000	S
1997.....	75,000	76,000	62,000	80,000	62,300	72,500	55,000	75,000	75,000
Mathematical scientists									
1993.....	65,000	66,000	52,100	74,900	62,000	56,000	S	60,000	59,000
1995.....	66,000	68,000	52,000	76,500	61,000	60,300	42,000	66,400	65,000
1997.....	71,000	72,600	58,500	81,000	68,000	65,000	63,100	75,000	S
Postsecondary teachers, computer & mathematical sciences									
1993.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	S	S	45,000	45,000	S	S
1995.....	51,000	52,000	52,000	S	S	47,500	47,500	S	S
1997.....	55,000	56,000	56,000	S	S	49,400	49,400	S	S
Life and related scientists									
1993.....	50,400	51,600	49,000	60,900	52,000	48,000	40,000	57,000	49,800
1995.....	53,300	55,000	51,300	65,000	55,000	42,000	35,000	60,000	48,000
1997.....	57,000	59,000	54,000	70,000	62,000	45,000	35,000	65,000	53,500
Agricultural/food scientists									
1993.....	52,000	53,000	50,000	60,000	52,000	50,000	40,000	54,000	S
1995.....	54,000	55,000	50,000	61,300	61,000	52,000	30,000	55,000	S
1997.....	60,500	61,000	60,000	67,000	60,000	58,500	34,000	70,000	S
Biological scientists									
1993.....	50,000	52,000	42,000	61,000	52,000	43,000	31,900	58,000	49,000
1995.....	53,000	55,000	45,000	65,000	55,000	38,000	30,000	60,000	45,400
1997.....	56,000	60,000	45,000	72,000	62,000	38,000	30,000	65,000	53,500
Forestry & conservation scientists									
1993.....	52,500	52,500	S	S	52,200	S	S	S	S
1995.....	59,000	60,000	S	75,000	57,000	S	S	S	S
1997.....	59,000	59,000	61,000	55,000	62,000	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by occupation, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Total	White				Asian/Pacific Islander			
		Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Postsecondary teachers, life & related sciences									
1993.....	\$50,000	\$50,500	\$50,500	S	S	\$53,000	\$53,000	S	S
1995.....	53,800	54,000	54,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S
1997.....	56,000	57,000	57,000	S	S	57,600	57,600	S	S
Physical and related scientists									
1993.....	58,300	60,000	50,000	67,000	62,300	52,000	39,000	60,000	57,500
1995.....	60,000	61,000	50,000	70,000	65,000	53,000	40,000	63,000	60,000
1997.....	65,000	67,000	53,000	78,000	73,000	60,000	45,000	67,000	70,000
Chemists except biochemists									
1993.....	61,500	63,600	40,000	65,400	56,000	56,000	27,000	60,000	50,000
1995.....	65,000	68,000	40,000	70,000	60,000	60,000	26,000	62,400	S
1997.....	71,000	74,000	41,000	76,000	70,000	65,000	36,000	67,000	58,000
Earth/atmos/ocean scientists									
1993.....	60,200	61,800	48,000	67,000	63,500	46,000	S	57,000	S
1995.....	65,000	65,000	55,000	72,000	70,000	47,500	40,000	65,700	S
1997.....	68,000	70,000	50,000	75,000	75,000	54,100	42,000	58,000	77,000
Physicists & astronomers									
1993.....	65,000	67,000	60,000	70,000	67,955	50,000	35,000	60,000	S
1995.....	64,400	67,000	55,500	72,000	66,000	44,000	36,000	63,000	S
1997.....	74,000	75,000	54,000	81,000	75,000	63,000	42,000	70,000	80,000
Other physical scientists									
1993.....	66,000	65,500	70,000	67,000	58,000	66,000	S	66,600	S
1995.....	65,000	65,000	50,000	70,000	65,000	67,000	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	74,600	S	75,000	72,600	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers, physical & related sciences									
1993.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	S	S	46,600	46,600	S	S
1995.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S
1997.....	53,600	54,000	54,000	S	S	51,000	51,000	S	S
Social scientists									
1993.....	50,000	50,000	48,500	73,000	58,000	44,300	42,000	63,600	S
1995.....	52,000	53,700	51,000	75,000	61,000	50,000	48,000	70,000	60,000
1997.....	55,000	55,000	53,000	77,000	69,500	52,000	50,000	70,000	55,000
Economists									
1993.....	70,000	70,000	62,400	87,000	60,700	62,000	S	65,100	S
1995.....	75,000	75,000	60,000	90,000	66,000	67,000	S	77,000	S
1997.....	75,000	80,000	60,000	86,000	75,000	61,000	54,000	75,000	55,000
Political/related scientists									
1993.....	60,000	60,000	60,000	S	60,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	60,000	70,000	50,000	87,500	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	75,000	75,000	41,500	64,000	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists									
1993.....	52,200	54,000	55,000	55,000	49,700	S	S	S	S
1995.....	52,000	54,000	56,000	52,000	52,000	S	S	S	S
1997.....	52,100	55,000	55,000	65,000	52,000	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by occupation, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Total	White				Asian/Pacific Islander			
		Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
S&T historians & other social scientists									
1993.....	\$45,000	\$45,000	\$42,000	\$46,000	\$50,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	53,000	53,700	53,000	55,000	53,700	S	S	S	S
1997.....	54,000	54,800	52,400	69,000	50,800	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers, social & related sciences									
1993.....	47,500	48,000	48,000	S	S	42,000	42,000	S	S
1995.....	50,000	50,400	50,300	S	S	48,000	48,000	S	S
1997.....	52,000	53,000	53,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S
Psychologists									
1993.....	48,000	48,000	46,000	52,000	50,000	43,600	42,000	S	S
1995.....	54,000	54,000	46,000	65,000	53,500	48,000	45,000	58,000	S
1997.....	56,000	57,300	50,000	68,600	56,000	47,600	44,000	55,000	S
Psychologists									
1993.....	50,000	50,000	45,500	52,000	50,000	46,000	S	S	S
1995.....	58,000	59,000	46,000	65,000	53,500	50,000	S	58,000	S
1997.....	60,000	60,000	50,000	69,000	56,000	50,000	45,000	55,000	S
Postsecondary teachers, psychology									
1993.....	45,600	46,000	46,000	S	S	43,000	43,000	S	S
1995.....	46,000	46,000	46,000	S	S	43,000	43,000	S	S
1997.....	50,000	52,000	52,000	S	S	43,800	43,800	S	63,000
Engineers									
1993.....	64,700	65,000	60,000	70,000	62,000	62,000	53,000	65,000	56,000
1995.....	67,000	68,600	61,000	73,600	67,000	64,000	54,000	67,000	56,500
1997.....	72,600	75,000	67,700	80,000	73,000	70,000	65,000	72,000	S
Aerospace/aeronautical engineers									
1993.....	67,000	70,000	S	74,000	62,400	62,400	S	62,400	S
1995.....	70,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	74,000	68,000	S	70,000	S
1997.....	79,500	80,500	100,000	80,000	78,000	75,000	S	78,000	S
Chemical engineers									
1993.....	65,500	67,000	55,512	69,000	S	63,000	S	64,000	S
1995.....	70,000	71,900	60,000	72,000	S	68,000	S	70,000	S
1997.....	74,500	75,000	56,000	75,000	S	70,400	S	73,000	50,000
Civil engineers									
1993.....	60,000	63,800	S	63,800	65,000	55,000	S	55,000	S
1995.....	60,800	68,000	60,000	75,000	60,000	58,000	S	59,000	S
1997.....	68,000	75,000	65,000	82,500	70,000	60,000	S	68,000	S
Electrical/related engineers									
1993.....	72,000	72,400	63,500	75,000	64,000	70,000	50,000	70,000	S
1995.....	72,000	75,000	62,000	75,000	67,000	69,300	67,800	70,000	S
1997.....	80,000	82,000	75,000	85,000	72,600	75,000	S	75,000	S

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Occupation and year	Total	White				Asian/Pacific Islander			
		Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Industrial engineers									
1993.....	\$65,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	65,000	70,000	S	85,000	S	52,000	S	52,000	S
1997.....	72,000	80,000	S	78,000	S	69,000	S	69,000	67,000
Mechanical engineers									
1993.....	64,000	67,000	61,000	70,000	S	60,000	50,000	60,000	S
1995.....	66,500	73,200	72,400	74,000	68,000	60,000	54,000	60,000	S
1997.....	74,000	75,000	69,000	77,000	71,600	70,000	60,000	70,000	
Other engineers									
1993.....	64,000	65,000	60,000	67,400	59,000	60,000	40,000	63,300	S
1995.....	67,000	69,000	64,500	70,000	63,000	63,000	35,000	67,200	49,000
1997.....	74,500	78,000	65,000	80,000	75,000	70,000	37,000	70,000	70,000
Postsecondary teachers, engineering									
1993.....	60,000	60,000	60,000	S	S	55,000	55,000	S	S
1995.....	60,000	60,000	60,000	S	S	57,000	57,000	S	S
1997.....	65,000	66,000	66,000	S	S	66,500	66,450	S	S
Non-S&E occupations									
1993.....	72,000	72,000	61,300	84,000	67,000	71,500	51,600	80,000	63,000
1995.....	73,500	75,000	62,000	85,000	70,000	72,000	52,000	80,000	60,000
1997.....	78,000	80,000	65,000	90,000	74,000	78,000	55,000	90,000	78,000
Managers, administrators, etc.									
1993.....	80,000	80,000	72,000	88,400	70,000	84,000	71,000	87,000	66,000
1995.....	84,500	85,000	76,000	92,000	75,000	86,400	72,000	90,000	70,000
1997.....	91,600	92,300	85,000	100,000	81,000	95,000	84,000	97,200	81,400
Health and related occupations									
1993.....	55,000	55,640	48,000	70,000	52,000	54,000	42,000	65,000	52,000
1995.....	65,000	67,000	50,000	85,000	55,000	45,000	38,600	80,000	39,000
1997.....	75,000	80,000	70,000	98,000	60,000	50,000	40,000	65,000	S
Teachers, except S&E postsecondary teachers									
1993.....	49,900	50,000	50,000	S	S	48,000	48,000	S	S
1995.....	50,000	50,000	50,000	80,000	S	49,000	49,000	S	S
1997.....	52,000	53,000	52,100	60,000	S	55,000	54,000	S	S
Social services and related occupations									
1993.....	36,000	35,000	46,100	33,000	35,000	S	S	S	S
1995.....	36,400	38,000	42,000	35,000	36,400	S	S	S	S
1997.....	41,000	41,000	42,000	40,000	S	S	S	S	S
Technologists, etc.									
1993.....	60,500	60,000	43,200	64,000	50,000	60,500	S	61,000	S
1995.....	62,000	62,000	48,000	65,000	50,900	62,000	53,000	63,000	S
1997.....	60,000	56,000	38,000	60,000	52,000	76,000	S	77,000	S
Sales and marketing occupations									
1993.....	72,000	75,000	S	75,000	S	68,000	S	68,000	S
1995.....	67,000	68,000	S	68,000	S	55,000	S	55,000	S
1997.....	74,900	75,000	S	75,000	S	66,000	S	66,000	S
Other non-S&E occupations									
1993.....	52,100	55,000	38,000	60,000	44,800	50,000	S	50,000	S
1995.....	50,000	52,000	46,000	50,000	55,000	52,000	S	52,000	S
1997.....	52,000	51,000	45,000	52,000	59,000	75,000	S	75,000	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by field of doctorate, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Black				Hispanic				American Indian/Alaskan Native			
	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Total												
1993.....	\$51,000	\$47,500	\$62,400	\$52,000	\$53,400	\$46,600	\$65,000	\$55,000	\$55,000	\$46,300	\$70,000	\$60,000
1995.....	55,000	50,000	65,000	56,000	54,400	47,000	68,000	60,000	52,000	46,500	60,000	58,000
1997.....	59,000	50,000	73,000	63,700	59,500	50,000	75,000	63,000	56,000	50,000	72,000	53,500
Scientists												
1993.....	48,000	44,000	58,000	50,400	50,000	44,000	58,800	51,100	45,000	45,000	S	S
1995.....	50,000	45,000	65,000	53,300	49,200	44,000	60,000	56,000	50,000	46,200	72,000	S
1997.....	54,000	48,000	70,000	61,000	55,000	48,000	69,500	60,000	51,100	49,000	70,000	S
Computer/mathematical scientists												
1993.....	51,000	51,000	S	S	50,000	48,000	65,700	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	55,000	51,000	S	S	48,000	45,000	68,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	63,000	56,000	80,000	S	64,000	55,000	78,200	S	S	S	S	S
Computer/information scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	65,000	S	68,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	78,200	S	80,000	S	S	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers, computer & mathematical sciences												
1993.....	51,000	51,000	S	S	48,000	48,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	51,000	51,000	S	S	45,000	45,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	58,000	58,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Life and related scientists												
1993.....	48,000	44,000	S	S	45,000	38,400	56,000	S	45,000	S	S	S
1995.....	46,000	44,000	55,000	S	44,500	41,500	60,000	S	61,000	S	S	S
1997.....	51,600	44,000	63,000	56,000	50,000	46,000	65,000	S	54,000	S	S	S
Agricultural/food scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	51,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Biological scientists												
1993.....	48,000	36,400	S	S	45,000	32,000	59,000	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	42,000	30,900	S	S	44,300	37,600	62,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	47,000	32,000	63,000	S	51,000	39,100	65,000	S	S	S	S	S
Forestry & conservation scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

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Occupation and year	Black				Hispanic				American Indian/Alaskan Native			
	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Postsecondary teachers, life & related sciences												
1993.....	\$46,000	\$46,000	S	S	\$40,700	\$40,700	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	47,000	47,000	S	S	43,000	43,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	55,000	54,700	S	S	48,500	48,500	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physical and related scientists												
1993.....	48,000	42,000	58,000	S	54,000	47,000	57,000	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	53,300	40,000	65,000	S	55,000	49,500	62,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	61,260	47,000	70,000	S	60,000	51,000	65,000	75,000	S	S	S	S
Chemists except biochemists												
1993.....	56,000	S	S	S	56,000	S	57,000	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	62,500	S	66,500	S	55,000	S	60,500	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	64,800	S	70,000	S	60,000	S	60,000	S	S	S	S	S
Earth/atmos/ocean scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	75,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Physicists & astronomers												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	64,800	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	60,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other physical scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers, physical & related sciences												
1993.....	42,000	42,000	S	S	49,000	49,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	41,000	41,000	S	S	50,000	50,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	46,900	46,900	S	S	51,000	51,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Social scientists												
1993.....	45,000	44,000	S	S	45,600	44,000	S	S	44,900	44,900	S	S
1995.....	48,000	46,000	S	S	45,000	43,000	S	S	43,700	42,000	S	S
1997.....	50,000	50,000	S	S	55,000	50,000	S	S	48,000	48,000	S	S
Economists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Political/related scientists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Sociologists/anthropologists												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by field of doctorate, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Black				Hispanic				American Indian/Alaskan Native			
	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
S&T historians & other social scientists												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Postsecondary teachers, social & related sciences												
1993.....	44,000	44,000	\$	\$	44,000	44,000	\$	\$	44,900	44,900	\$	\$
1995.....	46,000	46,000	\$	\$	42,500	42,500	\$	\$	42,000	42,000	\$	\$
1997.....	50,000	50,000	\$	\$	50,000	50,000	\$	\$	48,000	48,000	\$	\$
Psychologists												
1993.....	49,500	42,000	\$	\$	46,800	45,000	50,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	56,000	43,000	65,000	\$	49,000	44,000	51,000	56,000	55,000	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	50,000	45,000	62,000	60,000	48,000	46,000	55,000	\$	52,000	\$	\$	\$
Psychologists												
1993.....	50,400	50,000	\$	\$	51,000	\$	50,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	58,000	41,000	65,000	\$	51,000	43,000	51,000	56,000	50,000	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	55,000	47,000	62,000	60,000	50,000	47,000	55,000	\$	50,000	\$	\$	\$
Postsecondary teachers, psychology												
1993.....	40,000	40,000	\$	\$	44,000	44,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	43,000	43,000	\$	\$	45,000	45,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	45,000	45,000	\$	\$	44,000	44,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Engineers												
1993.....	60,000	50,000	63,000	\$	59,900	50,000	61,800	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	65,000	63,000	66,000	\$	57,000	52,000	70,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	67,000	60,000	73,500	\$	68,000	60,000	72,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Aerospace/aeronautical engineers												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Chemical engineers												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Civil engineers												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Electrical/related engineers												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	65,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	80,000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Industrial engineers												
1993.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1995.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1997.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

See explanatory information and SOURCE at the end of table.

Table S19. Median salary of employed doctoral scientists and engineers by field of doctorate, race/ethnicity, and broad sector of employment: 1993, 1995, and 1997

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Occupation and year	Black				Hispanic				American Indian/Alaskan Native			
	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment	Total	Educa- tional institution	Industry	Govern- ment
Mechanical engineers												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other engineers												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	66,000	S	67,900	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	70,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Postsecondary teachers, engineering												
1993.....	50,000	50,000	S	S	52,000	52,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	64,000	64,000	S	S	53,300	53,300	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	60,000	60,000	S	S	60,000	60,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations												
1993.....	60,000	53,000	68,000	58,000	65,000	51,000	81,600	62,400	62,000	S	S	S
1995.....	60,000	56,500	75,000	60,000	70,000	54,000	80,000	70,000	54,000	43,800	S	S
1997.....	66,000	59,500	85,000	73,000	75,000	54,000	80,000	65,000	60,000	54,000	S	S
Managers, administrators, etc.												
1993.....	65,000	65,000	77,000	60,400	79,500	65,000	85,000	S	62,400	S	S	S
1995.....	70,500	67,000	84,000	60,000	80,000	60,000	89,000	70,000	58,400	S	S	S
1997.....	80,000	72,000	91,000	74,000	80,000	75,000	83,000	S	72,300	S	S	S
Health and related occupations												
1993.....	47,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	60,200	S	S	S	77,900	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	68,000	53,000	S	S	75,000	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Teachers, except S&E postsecondary teachers												
1993.....	45,000	45,000	S	S	39,500	39,500	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	50,000	50,000	S	S	45,000	45,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	48,000	48,000	S	S	44,000	43,000	S	S	S	S	S	S
Social services and related occupations												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Technologists, etc.												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Sales and marketing occupations												
1993.....	S	S	S	12,500	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other non-S&E occupations												
1993.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
1995.....	42,000	S	S	S	40,000	S	40,000	S	S	S	S	S
1997.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

NOTE: Numbers are rounded to nearest hundred.

'Other' race included with 'white'.

1993 and 1995 figures may not match previously published figures.

KEY: S=Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 200 weighted cases).

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of Doctorate Recipients.